WORKSHOP FOR STATE JUDICIAL ACADEMIES [P-1443] (JUDGE IN-CHARGE OF JUDICIAL EDUCATION & DIRECTOR OF STATE JUDICIAL ACADEMIES) 8th & 9th March 2025

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SESSION 1 FRAMEWORK FOR JUDICIAL EDUCATION

- 1. International Organization for Judicial Training, *Declaration of Judicial Training Principles*, Adopted on 8 November 2017.
- 2. Xavier Ronsin, *The Principles of Judicial Training: Towards International Recognition?*, Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 5, pp. 11, (2016).
- **3.** Diana Richards, *Current Models of Judicial Training: An Updated Review of Initial and Continuous Training Models Across Western Democratic Jurisdictions*, Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 5, pp. 41 (2016).
- 4. Toby S. Goldbach, *From the Court to the Classroom: Judges' Work in International Judicial Education*, Cornell International Law Journal, Volume 49 Issue 3 Fall 2016.
- V. Gopal Gowda, *Judicial Training and Education*, Journal of Delhi Judicial Academy Vol 9, pp. 56 (2016).
- 6. Livingston Armytage, *Educating Judges—Where to From Here?*, 2015 J. Disp. Resol. 167 (2015).
- 7. Mary R. Russell, *Toward a New Paradigm of Judicial Education*, 2015 J. Disp. Resol. 79 (2015).
- 8. T. Brettel Dawson, *Judicial Education: Pedagogy for a Change*, 2015 Journal of Dispute Resolution 175 (2015).
- **9.** Robert G. Bone, *Judging as Judgment: Tying Judicial Education to Adjudication Theory*, 2015 J. Disp. Resol. 129 (2015).
- **10.** Upendra Baxi, *Towards Understanding Judicial Education*, Journal of the Delhi Judicial Academy, Vol 8 DJA 2012.

Additional Reading

- EU funded Twinning Project "Strengthening the Judicial Training through Twinning", *Report on the Best European Practices on Initial training Programs*, 2017
- EU funded Twinning Project Strengthening the Judicial Training through Twinning, Best European Practices on In-Service Training Programs, 2017
- Handbook on Judicial Training Methodology in Europe, Guidelines Issued by EJTN's Sub-Working Group "Training the Trainers", 2014
- Guidelines for Training of Judicial Officers and Strengthening of State Judicial Academies, Annexure C - NJA - Guidelines regd. Judicial Education – TFC

SESSION 2 ASSESSMENT OF JUDICIAL EDUCATION NEEDS

- 1. Kevin Thomas Frazier, *An "F" in Judicial Education: Why Emerging Technologies and New Risks Demand Judicial Education Reform*, 50 Ohio N.U. L. Rev. 27 (2023).
- 2. James E. Baker et. al., *Judicial Roles and Nine AI Takeaways for Judges* in AN INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR FEDERAL JUDGES, Federal Judicial Centre 22 (2023).
- **3.** Brian Spilg, *Artificial Intelligence: A Paradigm Shift in Legal Norms and the Impact on Judicial Training*, Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 7, 2020.
- **4.** Justice T.S.Sivagnanam, *Judges as Learners: Need for Continuing Judicial Education*, Tamil Nadu State Judicial Academy, Chennai, June 2015.
- 5. Justice John Basten, *Judicial Education on "Gender Awareness" in Australia*, Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 5, pp. 69 (2016).
- 6. Duane Benton & Jennifer A.L. Sheldon-Sherman, *What Judges Want and Need: User-Friendly Foundations for Effective Judicial Education*, Journal of Dispute Resolution, Volume 2015 Issue 1, 2015.
- 7. Ms Shellee Wakefield, *Judicial Education for Domestic and Family Violence: State of Knowledge Paper*, Issue 02, 2015.
- **8.** Cheselden George V. Carmona, *Judicial Training on Election Dispute Resolution*, Judicial Training on Election Dispute Resolution.
- **9.** Livingston Armytage, *Training of Judges: Reflections on Principle and International Practice*, 2(1)European Journal of Legal Education 21-38 (2005).
- 10. Richard F. Delin, Jurisprudence for Judges: Why Legal Theory Matters for Social Context Education, 27 Queen's L.J. 161 (2001).

11. SUPREME COURT JUDGMENTS

- (i) Initiatives for Inclusion Foundation v. Union of India, (2024) 1 SCC 779
- (ii) Aureliano Fernandes v. State of Goa, (2024) 1 SCC 632
- (iii) Satender Kumar Antil v. CBI, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1842
- (iv) Gohar Mohammed v. U.P. SRTC, (2023) 4 SCC 381
- (v) Aditi alias Mithi v. Jitesh Sharma, 2023 SCC OnLine SC 1451
- (vi) Raj Kumar @ Suman v State (NCT of Delhi), Criminal Appeal No. 1471 /2023 Judgment dated May 11, 2023
- (vii) Expeditious Trial of Cases under Section 138 of N.I. Act 1881, In re, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 649
- (viii) Patil Automation Private Limited and Ors. v. Rakheja Engineers Private Limited (2022) 10 SCC 1
- (ix) Policy Strategy for Grant of Bail, In re, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 1487
- (x) Patan Jamal Vali v. The State of Andhra Pradesh AIR 2021 SC 2190

- (xi) XYZ v. State of M.P., (2021) 16 SCC 179
- (xii) Union Public Service Commission v. Bibhu Prasad Sarangi and Ors. (2021) 4 SCC 516
- (xiii) Bajaj Allianz General Insurance Company Private Ltd. v. Union of India and Ors. (16.11.2021 -SC Order) : MANU/SCOR/43928/2021
- (xiv) M.R. Krishna Murthi v. The New India Assurance Co. Ltd. and Ors. (2020) 15 SCC 493
- (XV) Ram Murti Yadav v. State of Uttar Pradesh and Ors. (2020) 1 SCC 801
- (xvi) Alarming Rise in the Number of Reported Child Rape Incidents, In re, (2020) 7 SCC 130
- (xvii) Swapnil Tripathi and Ors. v. Supreme Court of India and Ors. AIR 2018 SC 4806
- (xviii Re: Exploitation of Children in Orphanages in the State of Tamil Nadu v. Union of India and Ors. (2017) 7 SCC 578
- (xix) Voluntary Health Association of Punjab v. Union of India and Ors. (2016) 10 SCC 265
- (xx) Suresh v. State of Haryana (2015) 2 SCC 227
- (xxi) State of Gujarat v. Kishanbhai, (2014) 5 SCC 108
- (xxii) OMA and Ors. v. State of Tamil Nadu AIR 2013 SC 825

12. HIGH COURT JUDGMENTS

- (i) Anand Narayan Sakpal v. State of Maharashtra, (Bombay High Court) 2024:BHC-AS:16899
- (ii) Anas Ali v. State, 2022 SCC OnLine Mad 5997
- (iii) Venkatachalam v. The Inspector of Police, (Madras High Court) Crl.A.No.113 of 2021 judgment dated 07-07-2021
- (iv) *Sumit Tanwar v. State of Haryana*, (High Court of Punjab & Haryana) CRM-M-25904-2021 Order dated July 8, 2021
- (v) *Renold Mike Tyson v. State*, (Madras High Court) Crl.A.No.93 of 2020 Judgment dated June 23, 2021
- (vi) Khushi Kumari v. State of Bihar, 2021 SCC OnLine Pat 1352
- (vii) Suo Moto v. State, (Rajasthan High Court), D.B. Civil Writ Petition No. 3453/2018 Order dated 15-03-2021
- (viii) Kundan Kumar v. State of Bihar & Ors. (Patna High Court) WP (Crl) No. 1703/2019 Order dated January 7, 2020
- (ix) Sangamitra Acharya (Dr.) v. State (NCT of Delhi), 2018 SCC OnLine Del 8450
- (x) Cholamandalam MS General Insurance Company Ltd. v. The Inspector of Police Cuddalore and Ors., MANU/TN/2800/2017
- (xi) State of J and K vs. Zulfakar Ahmad MANU/JK/0136/2015

Additional Reading

- Federal Judicial Centre, An Introduction to Artificial Intelligence for Federal Judges, (2023)
- American Association for the Advancement of Science, Artificial Intelligence and the Courts: Materials for Judges, (2022)

SESSION 3

METHODOLOGIES FOR ADDRESSING JUDICIAL EDUCATION NEEDS

- 1. Evan Murphy et. al., *Motivations, Barriers, and Impact of Continuing Judicial Education: A Survey of U.S. Judges,* 57 Ct. Rev. 40 (2021).
- 2. Sir Robin Knowles, *Working together for the Rule of Law: Practical Partnerships Across Borders for Strategic and Sustainable Judicial Training*, Judicial Education and Training Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training, Issue 7, pg. 9 (2020).
- **3.** *Modern Training Methods and Design*, (Chapter 2), EJTN Handbook on Judicial Training, with the support of the EU, (January 2016).
- **4.** Richard Reaves, *Continuing Education for Judges*, Journal of the International Organization for Judicial Training.
- 5. Howard T. Markey, *A Need for Continuing Education in Judicial Ethics*, 28 Val. U. L. Rev. 647 (1994).
- 6. Cynthia Gray & Frances Kahn Zemans, *Instructing Judges: Ethical Experience and Educational Technique*, 58 Law and Contemporary Problems 305-311 (Summer 1995)

SESSION 4 IMPACT ASSESSMENT OF JUDICIAL EDUCATION

- 1. Mary Frances Edwards, *Evaluation of Continuing Judicial Education Programmes: Reaction, Learning, Acquisition/ Retention & Behavior Changes.*
- 2. Livingston Armytage, *Evaluating the Impact of Judicial Training*, Journal of Judicial Administration, Vol. 2014.
- **3.** *Evaluation Landmarks*, in HANDBOOK ON JUDICIAL TRAINING METHODOLOGY IN EUROPE, European Judicial Training Network.
- **4.** Maureen E. Conner, *Conducting Impact Evaluation for Judicial Branch Education*, The Judicial Education Reference, Information, and Technical Transfer Project.
- 5. Kelly Bradley, *Training Evaluation Model: Evaluating and Improving Criminal Justice Training*, Institute for Law and Justice Alexandria, Virginia.
- 6. Leigh Toomey, *Measuring the Impact of Judicial Training*, International Network to Promote the Rule of Law.
- 7. *Judicial Education Program Evaluation*, The 6th International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary, NASJE Curriculum Design: Evaluation Experienced Level Content, November 4, 2013.
- **8.** Judicial Training Methods, *Guidelines for Evaluation of Judicial Training Practices*, European Judicial Training Network, 2017.
- 9. Humayun.R. Khan and Falak Butool, *Impact Of Judicial Training On Judicial Work Culture In District Courts*, Journal of the Indian Law Institute, Vol. 59, No. 2 (April June 2017), pp. 188-199.
- **10.** Kate Melleson, Judicial Training and Performance Appraisal: The Problem of Judicial Independence, 60(5) The Modern Law Review 655-667 (1997).

SESSION 5

FRAMEWORK FOR JUDICIAL EDUCATION 2025-26

- 1. Dr. Cheryl Thomas, *Review of Judicial Training and Education in other Jurisdictions* Report prepared for the Judicial Studies Board (2006).
- 2. Judge Sandra E. Oxner, *Evaluating Judicial Education Organizations: What Can and Should be Measured?* The 2nd International Conference on the Training of the Judiciary: Judicial Education in a World of Challenge and Change, 2004.
- **3.** Christie Warren, *Court Administration as a Tool for Judicial Reform*, College of William & Mary Law School, 2001.
- 4. Centre for Research and Planning, *Recommended Annual Calendar for State Judicial Academies*, in Rethinking Judicial Education, pp. 59-69.
- 5. *Guidelines for Training of Judicial Officers* and *Strengthening of State Judicial Academies*, Government of India, Ministry of Law and Justice Department of Justice, No. J-11011/04/2009-JR.